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C:\Program Files\Stnexp\Queries\601803zz
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ring nodes :
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                        23
                            24
                               25
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                                           28
                                              29
                                                  30
                                                      31
                                                          32
                                                              33
chain bonds :
             7-8 8-9 9-11
                            11-27
                                   18-19
                                          18-24 19-32
   4-7 6-17
ring bonds :
             2-3 3-4 4-5 5-6 22-23 22-27 23-24 24-25
                                                          25-26
                                                                26-27
   1-2 1-6
   28-29 28-33 29-30 30-31 31-32 32-33
exact/norm bonds :
   6-17 8-9 9-11 11-27 18-19 18-24 19-32 22-23 22-27
   25-26 26-27 28-29 28-33 29-30 30-31 31-32 32-33
exact bonds :
   4-7 7-8
normalized bonds :
   1-2 1-6 2-3 3-4 4-5 5-6
G1:C,O
G2:C1,Br,F,I,CH3,Et,n-Pr,i-Pr,n-Bu,i-Bu,CF2,CF3,MeO,CN,NO2
G3:C1,Br,F,I,CF2,CC12,CBr2,MeO,EtO,CN
Match level :
   1:Atom 2:Atom 3:Atom 4:Atom 5:Atom 6:Atom 7:CLASS 8:CLASS 9:CLASS
   11:CLASS 17:CLASS 18:CLASS 19:CLASS 22:Atom 23:Atom 24:Atom 25:Atom
   26:Atom 27:Atom 28:Atom 29:Atom 30:Atom 31:Atom 32:Atom 33:Atom
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chain nodes :

7 8 9 11

17

18

19

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AN
     1935:1102 CAPLUS
     29:1102
DN
OREF 29:134c-h
     Entered STN: 16 Dec 2001
     Pinacol-pinacolone rearrangement. VI. The rearrangement of symmetrical
     aromatic pinacols
     Bachmann, W. E.; Ferguson, James W.
ΑU
     Journal of the American Chemical Society (1934), 56, 2081-4
SO
     CODEN: JACSAT; ISSN: 0002-7863
DT
     Journal
     Unavailable
LA
CC
     10 (Organic Chemistry)
OS
     CASREACT 29:1102
     cf. C. A. 28, 1690.5. Migration aptitudes of aryl groups have been determined
AB
     to date as follows: MeOC6H4 500, EtOC6H4 500, p-MeC6H4 15.7, p-PhC6H4
     11.5, iso-PrC6H4 9, p-EtC6H4 5, m-MeC6H4 1.95, m-MeOC6H4 1.6, Ph 1,
     p-IC6H4 1, p-BrC6H4 0.7, p-ClC6H4 0.66, o-MeOC6H4 0.3, m-BrC6H4, m-ClC6H4,
     o-BrC6H4, o-ClC6H4 0. It is apparent that the position occupied in the
     C6H6 ring is of importance; the p-position engenders the greatest
     migration aptitude, the m-position less and the o-least. The series of
     electronegativity is similar to that of the migration aptitudes only if
     the o-substituted groups are neglected; the o-groups have a high
     electronegativity but possess little tendency to migrate. It is possible
     to predict with considerable accuracy the manner in which mixed sym.
     pinacols will rearrange. 4-EtOC6H4Bz m. 47°. 4-Ethoxy-4'-
     methylbenzophenone, b13 207-17°, m. 84-5°, results in 93%
     yield from p-MeC6H4COCl and PhOEt. 3-Methoxy-3'-methylbenzophenone, b22
     212-13°, in 65% yield from m-MeC6H4MgBr and 3-MeOC6H4CN.
     4-Methoxy-3'-methylbenzophenone, b35 238-40°, 79% yield from
     m-MeC6H4MgBr and 4-MeOC6H4CN or in 82% yield from the oxidation of
     4-methoxy-3'-methylbenzohydrol, m. 51-2° (55% yield from
     m-MeC6H4MgBr and p-MeOC6H4CHO). 3-Chloro-4'-phenylbenzophenone, m.
     106-7°, in 65% yield from m-ClC6H4COCl and Ph2 with AlCl3.
     3-Chloro-4'-methylbenzophenone, m. 97-8°, 56% yield. The following
     benzopinacols are reported: 4,4'-di-EtO, m. 141-2°;
     4,4'-diethoxy-4'',4'''-dimethyl, m. 168-9°; 3,3'-di-MeO, m.
     140-2°; 3,3'-dimethoxy-4'',4'''-dimethyl, m. 160-2°;
     3,3'-dimethoxy-4'',4'''-diphenyl, m. 172-3°; 3,3'-dimethoxy-
     3'',3'''-dimethyl, m. 139-40°; 4,4'-dimethoxy-3'',3'''-dimethyl, m.
     144-5°; 4,4'-dimethoxy-4'',4'''-dichloro, m. 181-2°;
     3,3'-dichloro-4'',4''-diphenyl, m. 174-5°. The colors given with
     EtONa are reported. The rearrangement of these pinacols are discussed,
     and the migration percent for various groups determined 3-Methoxy-4',4''-
     diphenyltriphenylmethane, m. 149-9.5°; 4-chloro-4',4''-
     dimethoxytriphenylmethane, m. 65-6°; 3-chloro-4',4''-
     diphenyltriphenylmethane, m. 144-5°; these structures were proved
     by synthesis.
IT
     Anisyl group
     Bromophenyl group
     Chlorophenyl group
     Cumenyl group
     Phenetyl group
     Tolyl group
        (migration in pinacols)
IT
     Chemical constitution
        (migration of aryl groups in pinacols and)
IT
     Aryl groups
     Phenyl group
        (migration of, in pinacols)
IT
     Rearrangements
        (pinacol-pinacolone)
     Benzopinacol, s-m,m'-dichloro-s-p'',p'''-diphenyl-
IT
     Benzopinacol, s-m, m'-dimethoxy-
     Benzopinacol, s-m,m'-dimethoxy-s-m'',m'''-dimethyl-
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Benzopinacol, s-m,m'-dimethoxy-s-p'',p'''-diphenyl-
      Benzopinacol, s-m, m'-dimethoxy-s-s-p'', p'''-dimethyl-
      Benzopinacol, s-p,p'-dichloro-s-p'',p'''-dimethoxy-
      Benzopinacol, s-p,p'-diethoxy-
      Benzopinacol, s-p,p'-diethoxy-s-p'',p'''-dimethyl-
      Benzopinacol, s-p,p'-dimethoxy-s-m'',m'''-dimethyl-
      Methane, di-p-anisyl(p-chlorophenyl)-
IT
      p-Ethylphenyl group
      p-Iodophenyl group
      p-Phenylphenyl group
         (migration in pinacols)
 ΙT
      Pinacols
         (rearrangement of)
IT
      6477-29-8, 1,3-Propanedione, 1,3-di-2-mesityl-
                                                          13395-60-3, Benzophenone,
      3-chloro-4'-methyl- 27982-06-5, Benzophenone, p-ethoxy-
                                                                     29574-60-5,
      Propanetrione, di-2-mesityl- 37825-77-7, Benzohydrol,
      p-methoxy-m'-methyl- 53039-63-7, Benzophenone, 4-methoxy-3'-methyl-
      65629-84-7, Benzophenone, 4-ethoxy-4'-methyl- 71372-40-2, Benzophenone, 3-methoxy-3'-methyl- 98257-43-3, Benzophenone, 3-chloro-4'-phenyl-
      856203-37-7, Methane, m-anisylbis(p-phenylphenyl)-
      856203-37-7, Anisole, m-(p,p'-diphenylbenzohydryl)-
      856204-06-3, Methane, (m-chlorophenyl)bis(p-phenylphenyl)-
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      856204-06-3, Methane, (m-chlorophenyl)bis(p-phenylphenyl)-
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. CN
      INDEX NAME NOT YET ASSIGNED
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AN
     2005:1026833 CAPLUS
DN
     143:326090
ED
     Entered STN: 23 Sep 2005
     Preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related
ΤI
     derivatives for use in treating metabolic disorders
IN
     Akerman, Michelle; Houze, Jonathan; Lin, Daniel C. H.; Liu, Jiwen; Luo,
     Jian; Medina, Julio C.; Qiu, Wei; Reagan, Jeffrey D.; Sharma, Rajiv;
     Shuttleworth, Stephen J.; Sun, Ying; Zhang, Jian; Zhu, Liusheng
PA
     Amgen Inc., USA; et al.
SO .
     PCT Int. Appl., 163 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
     Patent
    English
LA
IC
     ICM A61K
     25-17 (Benzene, Its Derivatives, and Condensed Benzenoid Compounds)
CC
     Section cross-reference(s): 1, 63
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     PATENT NO.
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                               DATE
                                          APPLICATION NO.
                                                                 DATE
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                        A2
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                                                                 20050224
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            GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC,
            LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI,
            NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM,
            SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM,
        RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM,
            AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK,
            EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT,
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            MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
PRAI US 2004-548741P
                        P
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    US 2004-601579P
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                               20040812
CLASS
                CLASS PATENT FAMILY CLASSIFICATION CODES
PATENT NO.
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WO 2005086661
                ICM
                       A61K
GI
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AB Title compds. Q-L1-P-L2-M-X-L3-A [Q = H, (hetero)aryl, alkyl, etc.; L1 = bond, alkylene, heteroalkylene, O, etc.; P = (hetero)aromatic, cycloalkylene, etc.; L2 = bond, alkylene, heteroalkylene, etc.; M = (hetero)aromatic, cycloalkylene, arylalkylene, etc.; X = divalent alkyl, (un)substituted-N; O, SOO-2; L3 = bond, alkylene, heteroalkylene, etc.; A = COOH, tetrazolyl, SO3H, PO3H2, etc.; I] are prepared For instance, (S)-3-[4-((4'-trifluoromethyl-1,1'-biphenyl-3-yl)methoxy)phenyl]hexan-4-ynoic acid (II) is prepared in 5 steps from (S)-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)hexan-4-ynoic acid Me ester (preparation given), 4-(trifluoromethyl)phenylboronic acid and 3-bromobenzoic acid. II has an EC50 < 0.1 μM for human G protein-coupled receptor GPR40. I are useful for the treatment of type II

diabetes.

ST metabolic disorder qpcr arylmethoxyphenylalkylcarboxylicacid prepn

IT G protein-coupled receptors

RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
(GPCR40; preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs. as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)

IT Antiarteriosclerotics

(antiatherosclerotics; preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs. as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)

IT Nerve, disease

(diabetic neuropathy; preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs. as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)

IT Eye, disease

(diabetic retinopathy; preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs. as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)

IT Sexual behavior

(disorder; preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs. as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)

IT Lipids, biological studies

RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study) (dyslipidemia; preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs. as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)

IT Lipids, biological studies

RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
(hyperlipidemia; preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs. as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)

IT Lipoproteins

RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study) (hyperlipoproteinemia; preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs. as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)

IT Acidosis

(ketoacidosis; preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs. as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)

IT Disease, animal

(metabolic syndrome X; preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs. as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)

IT Anticoagulants

Antidiabetic agents Antihypertensives

Antiobesity agents

Antitumor agents

Atherosclerosis

Cardiovascular agents

Cardiovascular system, disease

Diabetes insipidus

Diabetes mellitus

Dyspepsia

Edema

Human

Hypercholesterolemia

Hyperglycemia

Hypertension

Hypoglycemia

Kidney, disease

Neoplasm

```
Obesity
     Skin, disease
        (preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs.
        as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)
IT
     657-24-9, Metformin
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL
     (Biological study); USES (Uses)
        (combination pharmaceutical; preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-
       alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs. as GPCR40 ligands for use in
        treating metabolic disorders)
IT
     50-99-7, D-Glucose, biological studies
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (intolerance; preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and
       related derivs. as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic
       disorders)
IT
     865231-83-0P
                    865231-90-9P
                                   865232-66-2P
    RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic
    preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP
     (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent); USES (Uses)
        (preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs.
        as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)
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     86271-60-5P
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    RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU
     (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES
     (Uses)
```

(preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs.

```
as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)
ΙT
     865233-40-5P
     RL: PEP (Physical, engineering or chemical process); PYP (Physical
     process); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation);
     PROC (Process); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs.
        as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)
               67-64-1, Acetone, reactions 78-39-7, 1,1,1-Triethoxyethane
IT
                             89-92-9, 2-Methylbenzyl bromide
     78-95-5, Chloroacetone
                                                               95-48-7,
                                96-50-4, 2-Aminothiazole
     2-Methylphenol, reactions
                                                          105-36-2, Ethyl
                   107-11-9, Allylamine 110-87-2, 3,4-Dihydro-2H-pyran
     bromoacetate
     123-08-0, 4-Hydroxybenzaldehyde 288-13-1, Pyrazole
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     4-(Trifluoromethyl)benzaldehyde
                                     459-57-4, 4-Fluorobenzaldehyde
     585-76-2, 3-Bromobenzoic acid 696-59-3, 2,5-Dimethoxytetrahydrofuran
     824-94-2, 4-Methoxybenzyl chloride
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     836-42-0, 1-Benzyloxy-4-chloromethylbenzene 938-96-5,
     2-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)propanoic acid 2033-24-1, Meldrum's acid
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                    3132-99-8, 3-Bromobenzaldehyde 4071-88-9, Ethyl
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     trimethylsilylacetate
                           5292-43-3, tert-Butyl bromoacetate
     5713-61-1, 2-Thienylmagnesium bromide 6049-54-3, β-Tyrosine
     6547-53-1, 4-(Benzyloxy)phenylacetic acid
                                               7341-24-4, 2-Methylbenzyl
                10160-87-9, Propiolaldehyde diethyl acetal 14199-15-6,
     mercaptan
                                   14704-31-5, 3-(Bromomethyl)biphenyl
     Methyl 4-hydroxyphenylacetate
     16466-97-0, 1-Propynylmagnesium bromide 25913-05-7, (4-Fluorophenyl) (4-
                             38323-22-7, Dimethyl (4-
     hydroxyphenyl) methanone
     nitrobenzylidene) malonate 38614-36-7, 2-Methyl-1-propenylmagnesium
              49617-83-6, 1-(Bromomethyl)-3-iodobenzene 51947-45-6, Dimethyl
     (4-hydroxybenzylidene) malonate 61291-97-2
                                                65295-58-1,
     3-(4-Fluorophenoxy) benzyl bromide 95184-07-9, 3-Methyl-2-
     thienylmagnesium bromide 111787-91-8 128796-39-4, 4-
     (Trifluoromethyl) phenylboronic acid
                                         147455-46-7, 2-Thiazolylmagnesium
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     865234-02-2
                  865234-03-3
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs.
        as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)
TT
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                                  865234-01-1P
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs.
        as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)
IT
     126456-43-7, (1S,2R)-1-Amino-2-indanol
     RL: RGT (Reagent); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs.
        as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)
     9004-10-8, Insulin, biological studies
IT
    RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (resistance; preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and
```

related derivs. as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)

IT 865233-17-6P 865233-19-8P 865233-21-2P

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(preparation of arylmethoxyphenyl-alkylcarboxylic acids and related derivs. as GPCR40 ligands for use in treating metabolic disorders)

RN 865233-17-6 CAPLUS

CN INDEX NAME NOT YET ASSIGNED

RN 865233-19-8 CAPLUS

CN INDEX NAME NOT YET ASSIGNED

RN 865233-21-2 CAPLUS

CN INDEX NAME NOT YET ASSIGNED

L17 ANSWER 2 OF 4 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 2004:993115 CAPLUS

DN 141:429742

ED Entered STN: 19 Nov 2004

TI Optically active compounds, their polymers, liquid-crystal compositions, and displays

IN Takeuchi, Kiyofumi; Hasebe, Hiroshi

PA Dainippon Ink and Chemicals, Inc., Japan

SO Jpn. Kokai Tokkyo Koho, 24 pp. CODEN: JKXXAF

DT Patent

LA Japanese

IC ICM C07C069-94

ICS C08F020-10; C09K019-38; C09K019-54; G02F001-13; C07M007-00

CC 74-13 (Radiation Chemistry, Photochemistry, and Photographic and Other Reprographic Processes) Section cross-reference(s): 75

FAN.CNT 1

PATENT NO.

KIND DATE

APPLICATION NO.

DATE

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JP 2004323412
                          A2
                                 20041118
                                             JP 2003-119674
                                                                     20030424
PΤ
PRAI JP 2003-119674
                                 20030424
CLASS
                        PATENT FAMILY CLASSIFICATION CODES
 PATENT NO.
                 CLASS
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 JP 2004323412
                        C07C069-94
                 ICM
                        C08F020-10; C09K019-38; C09K019-54; G02F001-13;
                 TCS
                        C07M007-00
                        4H006/AA01; 4H006/AA03; 4H006/AB64; 4H006/BJ50;
 JP 2004323412
                 FTERM
                        4H006/BP30; 4H027/BA01; 4H027/BA11; 4H027/BD14;
                        4H027/CB01; 4H027/CC04; 4H027/CD03; 4H027/CD04;
                        4H027/CE03; 4H027/CF03; 4H027/CM03; 4H027/CM04;
                        4H027/CP01; 4H027/CT02; 4H027/CW02; 4J100/AL08P;
                        4J100/AL08Q; 4J100/AL66R; 4J100/AT08P; 4J100/BA02Q;
                        4J100/BA03R; 4J100/BA15P; 4J100/BA15Q; 4J100/BA15R;
                        4J100/BA21P; 4J100/BA40P; 4J100/BC04P; 4J100/BC43P;
                        4J100/BC43Q; 4J100/BC43R; 4J100/BC44P; 4J100/BC44Q;
                        4J100/BC44R; 4J100/JA32; 4J100/JA39
     MARPAT 141:429742
os
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GI

IT

IT

The compds. comprise I (A1-A3, S1, X1, Y1, Y2, Z1, Z2, W, R, m, n, p, and q are defined in the document) having one asym. center. I-containing AB liquid-crystal compns., polymers of I, and displays containing the polymers are also claimed. The compds. show large helical induction. optical active liq crystal helical induction; display polymer liq crystal ST helical induction ΙT Liquid crystals, polymeric (cholesteric; optically active polymerizable compds. with large helical induction for liquid-crystal displays) IT Liquid crystals (nematic; optically active polymerizable compds. with large helical induction for liquid-crystal displays) IT Liquid crystal displays (optically active polymerizable compds. with large helical induction

for liquid-crystal displays)
47304-16-5P 134903-88-1P
RL: IMF (Industrial manufacture); RCT (Reactant); PREP (Preparation); RACT

(Reactant or reagent)
 (intermediates; optically active polymerizable compds. with large
 helical induction for liquid-crystal displays)

793717-28-9P 793717-29-0P
RL: DEV (Device component use); IMF (Industrial manufacture); TEM
(Technical or engineered material use); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)
(optically active polymerizable compds. with large helical induction

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for liquid-crystal displays)
     793705-53-0P 793705-57-4P
     RL: IMF (Industrial manufacture); RCT (Reactant); TEM (Technical or
     engineered material use); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent);
     USES (Uses)
        (optically active polymerizable compds. with large helical induction
        for liquid-crystal displays)
                            85583-83-1DP, mixts., polymers
                                                              86776-50-3DP,
IT
     58743-75-2DP, mixts.
              95906-34-6DP, mixts., polymers 96184-40-6DP, mixts., polymers
     96184-42-8DP, mixts., polymers 128060-75-3DP, mixts., polymers
     129738-34-7DP, mixts., polymers
                                      129738-42-7DP, mixts., polymers
     155041-85-3DP, mixts., polymers
                                        208467-20-3DP, mixts., polymers
     251969-45-6DP, mixts., polymers 793705-53-0DP, mixts., polymers
     RL: IMF (Industrial manufacture); TEM (Technical or engineered material
     use); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)
        (optically active polymerizable compds. with large helical induction
        for liquid-crystal displays)
     793705-60-9 793705-62-1
TT
     RL: RCT (Reactant); TEM (Technical or engineered material use); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent); USES (Uses)
        (optically active polymerizable compds. with large helical induction
        for liquid-crystal displays)
                                         2009-83-8, 6-Chloro-1-hexanol
IT
     79-10-7, Acrylic acid, reactions
     58574-03-1 129940-69-8 329346-52-3
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (reactants; optically active polymerizable compds. with large helical
        induction for liquid-crystal displays)
     793717-28-9P 793717-29-0P
IT
     RL: DEV (Device component use); IMF (Industrial manufacture); TEM
     (Technical or engineered material use); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)
        (optically active polymerizable compds. with large helical induction
        for liquid-crystal displays)
     793717-28-9 CAPLUS
ΡN
     [1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-carboxylic acid, 4'-[(1-oxo-2-propenyl)oxy]-, propyl
CN
     ester, polymer with 1,2-ethanediyl bis[4'-[[6-[(1-oxo-2-
     propenyl)oxy]hexyl]oxy][1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate],
     (1S)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethyl 4'-[[6-[(1-oxo-2-
     propenyl)oxy]hexyl]oxy][1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate and
     4-(trans-4-propylcyclohexyl)phenyl 2-propenoate (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
     CM
          1
     CRN
          793705-59-6
        C46 H50 O10
     CMF
                                                            PAGE 1-A
                    -(CH<sub>2</sub>)6-
                                                    - CH<sub>2</sub>— CH<sub>2</sub>— О-
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PAGE 1-B

CM 2

CRN 793705-53-0

CMF C31 H34 O6

Absolute stereochemistry.

CM 3

CRN 768393-77-7 CMF C19 H18 O4

CM 4

CRN 168274-89-3 CMF C18 H24 O2

Relative stereochemistry.

793717-29-0 CAPLUS

CN [1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-carboxylic acid, 4'-[(1-oxo-2-propenyl)oxy]-, propyl ester, polymer with 1,2-ethanediyl bis[4'-[[6-[(1-oxo-2-propenyl)oxy]hexyl]oxy][1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate], (1S)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1,2-ethanediyl bis[4'-[[6-[(1-oxo-2-propenyl)oxy]hexyl]oxy][1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate] and 4-(trans-4-propylcyclohexyl)phenyl 2-propenoate (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

CM 1

RN

CRN 793705-59-6

```
2004:100386 CAPLUS
ΑN
DN
     140:154599
ED
     Entered STN: 08 Feb 2004
     Method of increasing helical twisting power, optically active compound,
     liquid crystal composition containing the same, and liquid crystal display
     device
     Nakata, Hidetoshi; Sasaki, Makoto; Takeuchi, Kiyofumi; Takatsu, Haruyoshi
IN
     Dainippon Ink and Chemicals, Inc., Japan
PA
SO
     U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 41 pp.
     CODEN: USXXCO
DT
     Patent
     English
LA
IC
     ICM C09K019-52
     ICS C09K019-34; C09K019-30; C09K019-20; C09K019-12; C09K019-36
INCL 252299700; 252299640; 252299660; 252299610; 252299630; 252299670;
     428001100
     74-13 (Radiation Chemistry, Photochemistry, and Photographic and Other
CC
     Reprographic Processes)
     Section cross-reference(s): 75
FAN.CNT 1
                        KIND
     PATENT NO.
                               DATE
                                           APPLICATION NO.
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                               20040205
                                          US 2003-601803
                                                                 20030624
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    US 2004021128
                         A1
                               20040624
                                           JP 2003-154595
                                                                 20030530
     JP 2004176038
                         A2
     CN 1495246
                                           CN 2003-149318
                                                                 20030626
                         Α
                               20040512
PRAI JP 2002-189821
                         Α
                               20020628
     JP 2002-285617
                         Α
                               20020930
CLASS
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                CLASS PATENT FAMILY CLASSIFICATION CODES
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 US 2004021128
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                       C09K019-52
                ICS
                       C09K019-34; C09K019-30; C09K019-20; C09K019-12;
                       C09K019-36
                       252299700; 252299640; 252299660; 252299610; 252299630;
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                       252299670; 428001100
                       252/299.700
                NCL
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                ECLA
                       C09K019/58B
                FTERM 4H006/AA01; 4H006/AB64; 4H006/BJ20; 4H006/BJ50;
 JP 2004176038
                       4H006/BP30; 4H006/GN03; 4H006/GP03; 4H006/GP20;
                       4H006/KA06; 4H006/KA14; 4H027/BA01; 4H027/BA02;
                       4H027/BB03; 4H027/BB04; 4H027/BC04; 4H027/BD02;
                       4H027/BD14; 4H027/BD24; 4H027/CB01; 4H027/CC04;
                       4H027/CC05; 4H027/CD01; 4H027/CF01; 4H027/CF02;
                       4H027/CF05; 4H027/CL01; 4H027/CM02; 4H027/CM04;
                       4H027/CN01; 4H027/CP01; 4H027/CP04; 4H027/CQ03;
                       4H027/CQ04; 4H027/CS02; 4H027/CT01; 4H027/CT02;
                       4H027/CT03; 4H027/CU01
    MARPAT 140:154599
OS
GI
   CH-
   Ph
          Ι
                              II
```

AB A method of increasing helical twisting power (HTP) in an optically active compound used in a liquid crystal material is provided. An optically active compound which exhibits a large HTP value is also provided. Furthermore, a liquid crystal composition which exhibits a high upper temperature limit of the liquid

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crystal after the addition of the optically active compound, and a liquid
crystal
     display device using the same are provided. In a method, an HTP of a
     compound having a partial structure represented by formula I, which has an
     asym. carbon atom, is increased by replacing the partial structure
     represented by formula I by a partial structure II (* = position of an
     asym. carbon atom; Y1 = alkyl group, a halogen).
     helical twisting compd liq crystal display
ST
IT
     Liquid crystal displays
        (increasing helical twisting power and optically active for liquid
        crystal composition for)
IT
     Liquid crystals
        (nematic, super-twisted; increasing helical twisting power and
        optically active for liquid crystal composition)
                                 652990-83-5
IT
                  652990-82-4
                                               652990-84-6
     652990-81-3
                                             652990-88-0
     652990-85-7 652990-86-8
                              652990-87-9
     RL: PRP (Properties); TEM (Technical or engineered material use); USES
     (Uses)
        (liquid crystal composition for liquid crystal display containing)
TΤ
                   652990-72-2P 652990-73-3P 652990-75-5P
     652990-71-1P
     RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); TEM (Technical or engineered material
     use); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)
        (liquid crystal composition for liquid crystal display containing)
IT
                               39969-28-3
     35684-12-9
                  38690-77-6
                                            39969-29-4
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                               58743-75-2
     56131-48-7
                  56359-71-8
                                            61203-99-4
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     67589-41-7
                  67589-47-3
                               67589-52-0
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                                                         85583-83-1
     86776-50-3
                  86776-51-4
                               86776-52-5
                                            88038-92-0
                                                         92118-82-6
     92263-41-7
                  95478-16-3
                               95906-34-6
                                            96184-40-6
                                                         96184-42-8
                   107949-22-4
                                 128060-76-4
     107949-21-3
                                               129738-42-7
                                                              155041-85-3
                                 652990-90-4
     155417-32-6
                   184652-93-5
                                               652990-91-5
     RL: TEM (Technical or engineered material use); USES (Uses)
        (liquid crystal composition for liquid crystal display containing)
TT
     652990-77-7P
                    652990-79-9P
                                  652990-80-2P
     RL: PRP (Properties); SPN (Synthetic preparation); TEM (Technical or
     engineered material use); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)
        (preparation of helical twisting compound for liquid crystal composition)
IT
                            58574-03-1
                                           61203-95-0
     4894-61-5
                 16355-00-3
                                                       83626-35-1
                                                                     88581-00-4
     129940-69-8
                   140714-88-1
                                               652990-74-4
                                 652990-69-7
                                                            652990-78-8
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of helical twisting compound for liquid crystal composition)
IT
     116209-37-1P
                    116209-38-2P
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of helical twisting compound for liquid crystal composition)
IT
     652990-70-0P
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); TEM (Technical or
     engineered material use); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent);
     USES (Uses)
        (preparation of helical twisting compound for liquid crystal composition)
IT
     652990-81-3 652990-85-7 652990-86-8
     RL: PRP (Properties); TEM (Technical or engineered material use); USES
     (Uses)
        (liquid crystal composition for liquid crystal display containing)
RN
     652990-81-3 CAPLUS
CN
     Cyclohexanecarboxylic acid, 4-butyl-, 4-ethoxyphenyl ester, trans-, mixt.
     with 1-[(1S)-2-[4-(trans-4-butylcyclohexyl)phenyl]-1-methylethyl]-3-
     methoxybenzene, 4-methoxyphenyl trans-4-pentylcyclohexanecarboxylate,
     4-(trans-4-pentylcyclohexyl)benzonitrile, 4'-(trans-4-
     pentylcyclohexyl) [1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carbonitrile and 4-propoxyphenyl
     trans-4-pentylcyclohexanecarboxylate (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
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Absolute stereochemistry.

. CM 2

CRN 68065-81-6 CMF C24 H29 N

Relative stereochemistry.

CM 3

CRN 67589-54-2 CMF C21 H32 O3

Relative stereochemistry.

CM

CRN 67589-52-0 CMF C19 H28 O3